

FACULTY OF MECHANICAL AND POWER ENGINEERING	
<b>SUBJECT CARD</b>	
Name in Polish	Zaawansowane modelowanie numeryczne w środowisku OpenFOAM
Name in English	<b>ADVANCED NUMERICAL MODELLING USING OPENFOAM</b>
Main field of study	
Specialization	CAE
Level and form of studies	2nd level, full-time
Kind of subject	obligatory
Subject code	W09ENG-SM0058
Group of courses	No

	Lecture	Classes	Laboratory	Project	Seminar
Number of hours of organized classes in university (ZZU)	30		30		
Number of hours of total student workload (CNPS)	60		60		
Form of crediting	Crediting with grade		crediting with grade		
For group of courses mark (X) final course					
Number of ECTS points	2		3		
including number of ECTS points for practical (P) classes			2		
including number of ECTS points for direct teacher-student contact (BK) classes	1		2		

**PREREQUISITES RELATING TO KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND OTHER COMPETENCES**

Preliminary knowledge related to numerical modelling including basic discretization schemes.

**SUBJECT OBJECTIVES**

- C1 Introduction to the OpenFoam numerical toolbox and OpenFoam programming.
- C2 Introduction to basic and advanced numerical models implemented in OpenFoam.
- C3 Developing abilities to define new numerical models and their implementation in OpenFoam.

## SUBJECT EDUCATIONAL EFFECTS

### relating to knowledge:

PEK\_W01 – knows and understands basics of finite volume discretization and its specifics in the Computational Fluid Dynamics

PEK\_W02 – knows and understands the structure of OpenFoam numerical toolbox and basics of OpenFoam programming.

PEK\_W03 – knows and understands advanced numerical models including: conjugate heat transfer, flow with mixing and reactions

PEK\_W04 – knows and understands dynamics mesh concepts including Arbitrary Mesh Interface

PEK\_W05 – knows and understands basic and more complex boundary conditions

### relating to skills:

PEK\_U01 – is able to: use the basic and advanced numerical models offered by the OpenFOAM

PEK\_U02 – is able to: use the basic and advanced preprocessing and postprocessing utilities offered by the OpenFOAM

PEK\_U03 – is able to: use the ParaView software to visualise the numerical data

PEK\_U04 – is able to: implement new equations and to develop the exiting OpenFoam solvers

PEK\_U05 – is able to: implement new numerical models in the OpenFoam

PEK\_U06 – is able to: define numerical models with dynamic mesh

PEK\_U07 – is able to: define numerical multiphase numerical models

## PROGRAMME CONTENT

<b>Form of classes - lecture</b>		<b>Number of hours</b>
Lec1	Summary of conservation equations and their representation by partial differential equations. Introduction to OpenFoam software.	2
Lec2	Introduction to OpenFoam software including: the OpenFoam structure, available numerical models and basic pre- and post-processing utilities.	2
Lec3	Thermodynamic and transport models available in OpenFoam. Introduction to conjugate heat transfer modelling and detailed presentation of a corresponding flow example.	2
Lec4	Introduction to modelling of flow with multiple species and flow with chemical reactions. Detailed presentation of a corresponding numerical example based on lecturer own research.	2
Lec5	Introduction to Finite Volume Method and basic methods of discretization used in CFD.	2
Lec6	Introduction to OpenFoam programming #1: implementation of Burgers equation. Discussion of consequences of non-linear nature of the Burgers equation.	2
Lec7	OpenFoam programming #2: adding a new PDE equation to an existing solver, compilation and usage.	2
Lec8	OpenFoam programming #3: implementation of variable viscosity in an existing model, explanation of definition of new numerical model with the implemented viscosity model. Discussion of influence of the new model on the flow.	2
Lec9	Introduction to complex boundary condition.	2
Lec10	OpenFoam programming #4: creation of a new numerical library by definition and implementation of Casson viscosity model. Presentation of its usage and consequences in the flow.	2
Lec11	Introduction to turbulence and turbulence modelling: RANS equations, Eddy viscosity.	2
Lec12	Introduction to the concept of wall functions and basics of their implementation.	2
Lec13	Modelling of wind power plant: linear and angular momentum theory.	2

	Introduction to usage of additional source terms in modelling.	
Lec14	Introduction to Blade Element Method and its implementation and usage in OpenFoam	2
Lec15	Final test of the lecture	2
	Total hours	<b>30</b>
<b>Form of classes - laboratory</b>		<b>Number of hours</b>
Lab1	Introduction to the OpenFoam, discussion of its structure and installation. First Example: Lid-driven cavity flow and flow in a channel.	2
Lab2	Usage of complex boundary conditions (derived from basic Bcs) based on T-junction example.	2
Lab3	Usage and definition of conjugate heat transfer model. Running calculation in parallel mode.	2
Lab4	OpenFoam programming #1: adding a new PDE equation to existing solver, compilation and usage.	2
Lab5	OpenFoam programming #2: step-by-step implementation of a variable viscosity in an existing solver. Exercise: modelling of a flow of two miscible fluids with different viscosities.	2
Lab6	Definition of a numerical model with dynamic mesh based on a sloshing tank example and a rigid body motion.	2
Lab7	Dynamic mesh motion using Arbitrary Mesh Interface	2
Lab 8	OpenFoam programming #3: step-by-step implementation of a new viscosity model (Casson model).	2
Lab 9	Usage of the new viscosity model implemented during Lab 8 in a flow in channel and comparison of the results with different viscosity models.	2
Lab 10	Definition and running of numerical model of a flow of reacting mixture including: combustion, reactions and mixing.	2
Lab 11	Adapting the reactingFoam for a passive gases mixing.	2
Lab 12	Definition of a numerical model of helium discharge and its propagation in a tunnel.	2
Lab 13	Adding new physical models as source terms (using fvOptions). Modelling of wind turbine as Actuation Disc Source.	2
Lab 14	Adding new physical models as source terms (using fvOptions). Modelling of porosity.	2
Lab 15	Presentation of individual student's projects.	
	Total hours	<b>30</b>

### TEACHING TOOLS USED

<p>N1. Traditional lecture with a use of slides</p> <p>N2. Laboratories – computational exercises</p> <p>N3. Laboratories - individual problem solving using OpenFoam</p> <p>N4. Consultation</p> <p>N5. Self-reliant work – individual studies and preparation of home works and final project.</p>
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### EVALUATION OF SUBJECT EDUCATIONAL EFFECTS ACHIEVEMENT- lecture

<b>Evaluation</b> (F– forming (during semester), C– concluding (at semester end)	Educational effect number	Way of evaluating educational effect achievement
C	PEK_W01 ÷ PEK_W05; PEK_U01 ÷ PEK_U07	Final test.

### EVALUATION OF SUBJECT EDUCATIONAL EFFECTS ACHIEVEMENT- laboratory

<b>Evaluation</b> (F– forming (during semester), C– concluding (at semester end)	Educational effect number	Way of evaluating educational effect achievement
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F1	PEK U01 ÷ PEK U02;	Report
F2	PEK U03 ÷ PEK U04;	Report
F3	PEK U05 ÷ PEK U07;	Report
P=(F1+F2+F3)/3		

### PRIMARY AND SECONDARY LITERATURE

#### PRIMARY LITERATURE :

- [1] F Moukalled, L Mangani, M Darwish, The Finite Volume Method in Computational Fluid Dynamics An Advanced Introduction with OpenFOAM® .
- [2] User Guide, Tutorial Guide, Programmers Guide, <https://www.openfoam.com/documentation/>
- [3] OpenFOAM wiki: [http://openfoamwiki.net/index.php/Main\\_Page](http://openfoamwiki.net/index.php/Main_Page)

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

- [1] JH Ferziger, M Perić, RL Street, Computational Methods for Fluid Dynamics, Springer.

### SUBJECT SUPERVISOR (NAME AND SURNAME, E-MAIL ADDRESS)

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